Capture and **Restraint of Small** Mammals & Birds and Proper Handling Techniques

Handling Baby Mammals



You are brought a box containing baby squirrels you will now admit and examine.

How do you take the baby squirrels out of the box?

What must you avoid doing?

What should you watch for?

What is the immediate concern?

Holding baby squirrels





Warmth and security most important

Use soft blanket wrap

Activity increases with age





Upright positions for feeding and stimulation Forelimb secured between fingers No pressure to chest or throat area

Handling Baby Opossums



Can you recognize when they are bluffing? Is it safe to reach in?

Cradle gently and securely







Hold upright or on their stomachs

Handling Baby Rabbits



How do you take baby bunnies out of a box? How do you hold baby bunnies to feed and stimulate? What are the dangers?

Very carefully!



Sit at a table and use two hands for best control method

Don't let size fool you







Baby cottontails can jump!









How do you restrain an adult mammal for a physical exam?

Capturing Adult Mammals

Have all equipment ready to use for Catch-N-Carry

Gloves Towels Nets



Wear Shoes (not sandals)



Cover the animal's head



Best to have 2 people



What do you watch out for when examining a squirrel?

Keep control of the head



Squirrels have powerful jaws
Use gloves and a towel for the back legs

Restraining Adult Opossums



How do you restrain an opossum for a physical exam?

Watch out for both ends!





Handling adults based on injury





Hold opossums behind head

Restraining Adult Rabbits



How do you pick up an adult cottontail?

Restraining any size rabbit





Place one hand on head to prevent bolting Other hand supports hind legs and spine

Support the weight and control the feet





Handling Songbirds



How do you pick up a fledgling or adult songbird? How do you hold songbirds to examine them?

Gently cradle nestlings





Be careful of joints and quills





Examining Adult Songbirds











Handling Young Birds



Support heavy bodies and use two hands

Don't squeeze throat area



Restraining Larger Birds

Hold wings to body and support underneath



Don't damage feathers





Caring for young birds





Do not hold nestlings to feed Use blunt tipped tweezers and get them to gape

Handling Waterfowl







How you hold depends upon size and if they will try to fly away

Holding Ducklings



Don't let them fall





Handling Geese







Control wings - pin to body

Handling Waterfowl

No teeth, but can nip hard





Muscovy Duck's sharp nails

Handling Waterfowl







Handling other water birds







Watch out for sharp beaks!







Holding Turtles



How do you pick up a turtle?

Holding Turtles





Keep upright and support underneath

The End

